

Weak Formulation

monirulislam4566

April 2024

1 Variational formulation(using Backward-Euler)

$$\begin{aligned} (u^{n+1} - u^n, \phi) &+ dt(\nabla w^{n+1}, \nabla \phi) - (g, \phi) + dt \sum_{e \in \varepsilon^I} \int_e \left[[[w^{n+1}]] \left\{ \left\{ \frac{\partial \phi}{\partial n} \right\} \right\} + 4.5 \cdot \frac{[[w^{n+1}]]}{h_e} [[\phi]] + [[\phi]] \left\{ \left\{ \frac{\partial w^{n+1}}{\partial n} \right\} \right\} \right] \\ &+ \frac{1}{40} h_e \left[\left[\left[\frac{\partial^2 w^{n+1}}{\partial n^2} \right] \right] [[\phi]] \right] ds - dt \sum_{e \in \varepsilon^D} \int_e w^{n+1} \frac{\partial \phi}{\partial n} ds + (w^{n+1}, \psi) - 0.01(\nabla u^{n+1}, \nabla \psi) \\ &+ \sum_{e \in \varepsilon^I} \int_e \left[[[u^{n+1}]] \left\{ \left\{ \frac{\partial \psi}{\partial n} \right\} \right\} + 4.5 \cdot \frac{[[u^{n+1}]]}{h_e} [[\psi]] + [[\psi]] \left\{ \left\{ \frac{\partial u^{n+1}}{\partial n} \right\} \right\} \right] \\ &+ \frac{1}{40} h_e \left[\left[\left[\frac{\partial^2 u^{n+1}}{\partial n^2} \right] \right] [[\psi]] \right] ds - \sum_{e \in \varepsilon^D} \int_e u^{n+1} \frac{\partial \psi}{\partial n} ds - (f(u^{n+1}), \psi) = 0 \end{aligned}$$

Here, ε^I is the collection of all interior edges and ε^D is the collection of all boundary edges and h_e is the characteristic length of the edge e (which we can incorporate using `lenEdge` in `FreeFem++`). Here, $f(u) = u^3 - u$ is the non-linear term. We have used newton's method to handel non-linearity. This equation i used to form the bilinear form but adding internal edges on weak form giving error on my programming. How, i incorporate the internal edges please tell??. Also, i have to find the L^∞ error. Please share how to find L^∞ error for the solution u using my codes. Also, please help how to write `gnuplot` in my codes. Please help. It is urgent.

Here, $[[w]]$ =jump of w and $\{\{\phi\}\}$ is the average of ϕ and similarly for others symbols, n is the outward normal.